
Supplementary material

Data description and collection process

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1 Format of the data

The dependent variable is a dichotomous variable representing the ratification of an environmental agreement, by a country, in a specific year. In other words, for every combination of country-treaty-year, we observe a binary response that takes the value of 1 if the country ratified the treaty in year t , or 0 if it did not. In case of ratification, the country-treaty dyad is removed from the risk set. This is necessary to avoid biased results. In fact, a series of 1s would indicate that the country is repeatedly ratifying the treaty. On the other hand, if the treaty is not ratified by the end of the observation period, the series for the treaty-country dyad is exclusively composed by zeros.

For every country-treaty dyad the survival spell starts from the year of signature of the treaty, unless the country didn't exist at the time of negotiations, in which case we use the country's independence year as a starting point (see figure 1). To be more precise, the signature year refers to the year in which the agreement is opened for signature (and consequentially ratification), rather than the specific year in which signature by country i takes place. The reason for this is that a country could ratify a treaty without signing it — so called accession. In addition to that, agreements normally receive signatures on behalf of the negotiating countries soon after the text of the treaty is agreed. Thus, signatures tend to be grouped together. It is rare to have treaties signed after the first year of the agreement's life and the treaties are often open for signature only for a limited time period (Hugh-Jones et al., 2018).

2 Sample of treaties and source of the data

We have 2 main sources for the date and status of ratification of treaties: The ENTRI (CIESIN, 2013) and the IEA (Mitchell, 2017) Databases. The Environmental Treaties and Resource Indicators (ENTRI) database has been compiled by the International Union for the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources. It includes environmental agreements signed from 1940 to 2012. In total, 200 countries and more than 600 multilateral environmental agreements are covered by the database. We used it mainly to

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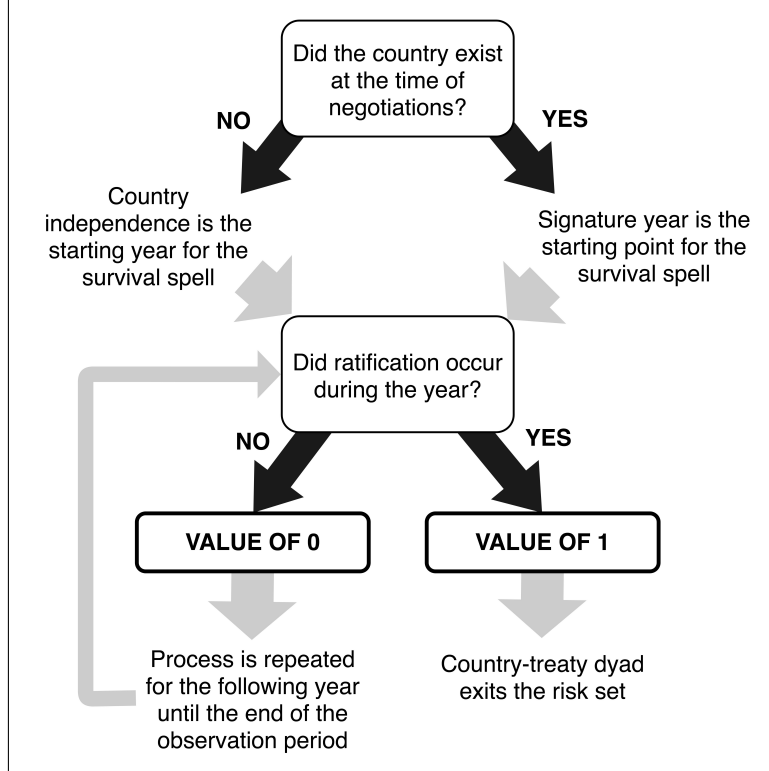


Figure 1: Transforming ratification data into a binary format

cross-check the information contained in the International Environmental Agreements (IEA) Database which contains over 1250 multilateral agreements signed between 1850 and 2017 by over 200 countries. The definition they adopt for “environmental” is broader, hence it includes a larger number of agreements than the ENTRi database. For example, it also contains data about energy agreements or nuclear non-proliferation treaties. We focus exclusively on binding agreements that relate to any of the following areas of interest: *i*) protection of the environment in general, *ii*) species protection, *iii*) pollution (air, land and water), *iv*) habitat and ecosystem preservation. As a further restriction, only agreements and protocols to the agreements are taken into consideration, while amendments are ignored. The reason behind this choice is that most of the time amendments imply minor changes in the text of the agreement; they only partially modify the obligations of the parties, without creating new areas of regulation. Furthermore, the amendments tend to be adopted internally to the agreements and sometimes do not require a formal act of ratification.

Finally, we intentionally exclude all bilateral treaties from the analysis. Bilateral treaties tend to be negotiated differently than multilateral agreements. Bilateral agreements are often formed through the medium of embassies and diplomatic visits; the ratification of these agreements can often be carried out by plenipotentiary and representatives of the government, while multilateral agreements generally require the approval by the country’s parliament. The underlying determinants of ratification for these agreements would be different. In addition to that, the ratification rate of bilateral agreements is extremely high. Thus, the question of interest for this type of agreements is not so

much whether or not the agreement is ratified, but whether or not the two nations decide to negotiate a treaty on the environmental issue. The second question requires a different set of information and goes beyond the interest of this study, which focuses on ratification, not on negotiation. Since small multilateral agreements could share some of the characteristics of bilateral agreements, we limit our analysis to the agreements that have at least 5 potential ratifiers². With these restrictions the number of agreements that meet our criteria is drastically reduced: in total the final data set contains 263 agreements (listed at the end of this appendix). This remains the largest data set applied to the question of ratification.

3 Treaties, countries and the problem of potential ratifiers

3.1 Potential ratifiers

Mitchell (2017) and CIESIN (2013) report a list of treaties together with the signature and ratification dates of the countries that signed and/or ratified that agreement. However, to correctly estimate our model we need to know all the countries that are in the *risk set*. In other words, for every treaty we need to take into account the countries that ratified and those for which the treaty was open but did not ratify. We can distinguish between two categories of multilateral agreements: global and regional. The former encompasses the agreements that, in principle, concern every nation on earth; as such, every country is a candidate ratifier for this type of agreements. All the remaining multilateral agreements are regional, in the sense that they only regard a subset of nations. We can include regional agreements in our data set as long as we know exactly the nations that are able to ratify or bear an interest in the treaty. We call these countries the potential ratifiers of a treaty.

Unfortunately, the concept of potential ratifier has been dangerously neglected in the ratification literature. The current empirical literature assumes that every country in the world is a potential ratifier of the agreement. While the assumption holds for global agreement, this leads to an overestimation of the survival probability if applied to other types of treaties. In all of the previous studies no one has addressed this limitation. The result is that, in many cases, the inference is unreliable because of the erroneous identification of the agreements on which the analysis is based. This is the first time that potential ratifiers of every treaty are clearly identified, thus tackling a major source of bias and allowing us to expand the analysis to regional agreements. In the remaining part of this section we explain the concrete methods used to identify the potential ratifiers of a treaty.

3.2 Identifying the potential ratifiers

The potential members of a regional agreement are identifiable if they are stated in the text of the treaty. This is very often the case for regional agreements. In some other cases the ratification is open exclusively to members of a previous convention. Typical examples for this are the protocols to an existing framework convention: even if not explicitly stated, *de facto* the ratifier of the protocol needs to be a member of

²Potential ratifiers are the potential members of the treaty, independently of whether the country actually ratified the agreement. A complete definition is provided in the next section.

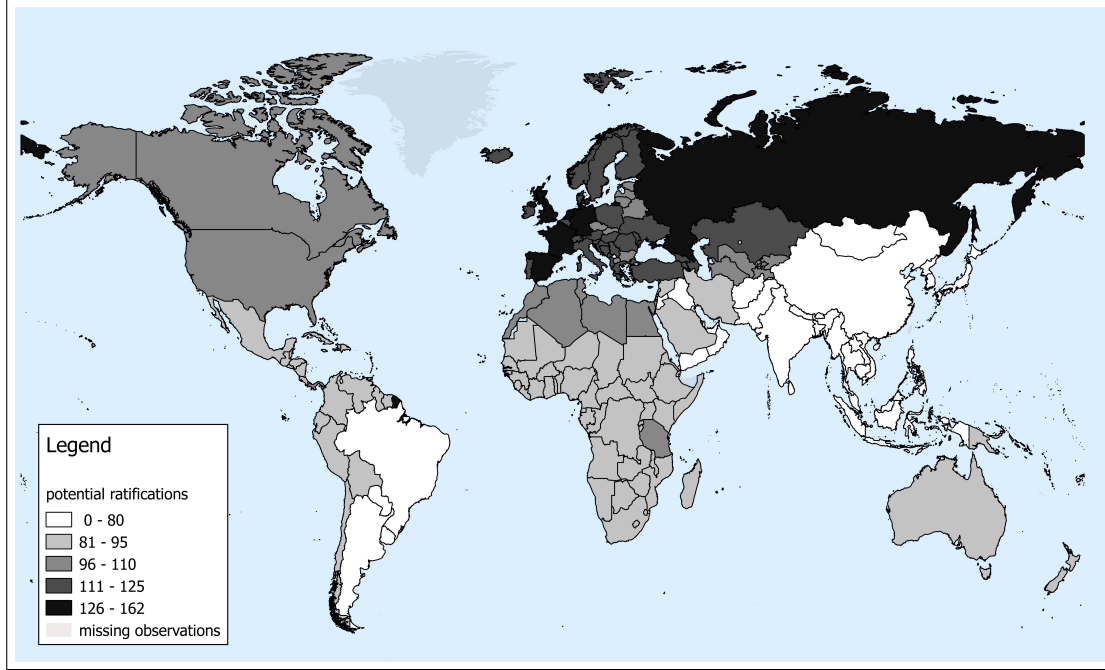


Figure 2: *Potential ratifications*

Notes: This map shows the number of agreements in the data set that countries can potentially ratify. Some countries can access a larger number of agreements (e.g. Russia and EU nations). This needs to be taken into account in the analysis.

the convention as well or at least a potential ratifier of the convention. Another set of regional treaties is negotiated by pre-established groups of countries. For example, the Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution agreements (LRTAP) are negotiated under the banner of the UN Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE), hence all UNECE members are considered in the risk set. Other examples of organisations that develop internal environmental treaties are the European Union, African Union, ASEAN, Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS), or the African, Caribbean and Pacific group of States (ACP).

The *raison d'être* of environmental agreements is to address an environmental issue. Because of this correspondence between the environmental problem and the scope of the agreement, it is often possible to geographically localise the members concerned by the agreement. For a treaty regarding the pollution of the Danube, the nations that are crossed by the Danube are naturally potential ratifiers of the treaty. The Alpine convention regards the countries in the region of the Alps: Indonesia and Peru are clearly not potential ratifiers. This principle can be extended to a large number of regional agreements; if the agreement tackles a local natural resource, which can be demarcated geographically, then the identification of its potential members follows easily. When the potential members of an agreement cannot be identified unequivocally by the text of the treaty or one of the above-mentioned criteria, the treaty is excluded from the data set. In total we excluded less than 10 agreements for this reason.

3.3 The potential ratifiers of global agreements

Global agreements are open to every nation in the world. Typically this category of agreements addresses universal problems such as climate change, depletion of the ozone layer, desertification or sea pollution. They can also concern more general aspects related to environmental issues such as the liability for environmental damages, disposal of wastes, protection of species, or general laws on plants, prevention of environmental disasters, or compensation and cooperation on environmental matters. In the case of global environmental agreements any existing country is a potential member. This is less simple to implement than it first appears. First, we need to define the ratifiers at any point in time. We decided to restrict our sample to sovereign nations. Hence, the analysis excludes all the states that are not sufficiently recognised internationally (e.g. Northern Cyprus, South Ossetia, Artsakh or Transnistria) or international entities with no control over their foreign policy³ or which fail to qualify as fully sovereign nation⁴. We also ignore the ratification of international organisations — both NGOs and inter-governmental organisations — and supranational organisations (e.g. European Union). Even if one of these entities ratifies a treaty we do not take it into account. Moreover, we drop the following 4 countries because of the lack of consistent data: South Moluccas, South Vietnam, South Yemen and East Germany.

As a second complication, the treaties in the sample span from 1950 to 2017. During this period many countries appeared, merged or disappeared from the world map. We must duly account for this by taking into consideration a nation's date of creation/independence and disappearance, if applicable. Information on the independence of nations is collected from World Factbook (CIA, 2017). The countries are in the risk set only if they exist at the time of the signature of the agreement (see figure 1) and leave the risk set if the country is extinct. For example, for a treaty signed in 1990: Czechoslovakia would be in the risk set from 1990 to 1993 while Slovakia and Czech Republic from 1994 to 2017. Of course, Czechoslovakia, Czech Republic and Slovakia could leave the risk set earlier if they ratify. At the end of this appendix we report the full list of countries included in the sample together with information on their creation and extinction (if they occur between 1950 and 2017). In total there are 198 countries and 263 environmental agreements in the sample, of which 190 are regional and 73 global. For each of these treaties we identified the potential ratifiers out of the 198 countries and the years during which those countries are at risk of ratifying. A complete list of the agreements in the data set is available at the end of this appendix.

³For example, this is the case of colonial territories until their independence or dependencies such as Puerto Rico that have limited control over their foreign policy.

⁴For example, the Sovereign Military Order of Malta which is widely recognised, possess extraterritorial land in Rome, and even citizenship. However, it is not considered a sovereign nation.

4 Country information

In the following table we list all the countries for which ratification decisions are tracked in our data set. The time coverage starts in 1950 and ends in 2017. The column “Start” and “End” refer respectively to the dates in which the countries enter and exit the data set. The year is reported only in the case the creation of the country is posterior to 1950 or the country undergoes a dissolution process before the end of the observation period. In a few cases the definitions of the countries have changed during the observation period, but we decided to maintain the nation as a single unit. For example, Germany refers to the German Federal Republic prior to 1991 and to the reunified Germany after 1991. Details on the changes in definitions are provided in the last column of the table.

Table 1: *Country information*

Country	Start	End	Region	Sub-Region as defined by UNSD	Notes and alternative denominations
Afghanistan			Asia	Southern Asia	
Albania			Europe	Southern Europe	
Algeria	1962		Africa	Northern Africa	
Andorra			Europe	Southern Europe	
Angola	1975		Africa	Middle Africa	
Antigua and Barbuda	1981		Americas	Caribbean	
Argentina			Americas	South America	
Armenia	1991		Asia	Western Asia	
Australia			Oceania	Australia and New Zealand	
Austria			Europe	Western Europe	
Azerbaijan	1991		Asia	Western Asia	
Bahamas	1973		Americas	Caribbean	
Bahrain	1971		Asia	Western Asia	
Bangladesh	1971		Asia	Southern Asia	
Barbados	1966		Americas	Caribbean	
Belarus	1990		Europe	Eastern Europe	
Belgium			Europe	Western Europe	
Belize	1981		Americas	Central America	
Benin	1960		Africa	Western Africa	Dahomey before 1975
Bhutan			Asia	Southern Asia	
Bolivia			Americas	South America	
Bosnia and Herzegovina	1992		Europe	Southern Europe	
Botswana	1966		Africa	Southern Africa	
Brazil			Americas	South America	
Brunei Darussalam	1984		Asia	South-Eastern Asia	Brunei

Table 1: Country information (continued)

Country	Start	End	Region	Sub-Region as defined by UNSD	Notes and alternative denominations
Bulgaria			Europe	Eastern Europe	
Burkina Faso	1960		Africa	Western Africa	Upper Volta until 1984
Burundi	1962		Africa	Eastern Africa	
Cambodia	1953		Asia	South-Eastern Asia	Khmer Republic (1970-1975) and Kampuchea (1975-1979)
Cameroon	1960		Africa	Middle Africa	
Canada			Americas	North America	
Cape Verde	1975		Africa	Western Africa	Cabo Verde
Central African Republic	1960		Africa	Middle Africa	
Chad	1960		Africa	Middle Africa	
Chile			Americas	South America	
China			Asia	Eastern Asia	PRC acquires UN recognition as China in 1971, until 1971 the ROC/Taiwan is recognised as China
Colombia			Americas	South America	
Comoros	1975		Africa	Eastern Africa	
Congo, Democratic Republic of	1960		Africa	Middle Africa	Previously Zaire (1971-1991)
Congo, Republic of the	1960		Africa	Middle Africa	Congo-Brazzaville
Costa Rica			Americas	Central America	
Cote d'Ivoire	1960		Africa	Western Africa	Ivory Coast
Croatia	1991		Europe	Southern Europe	
Cuba			Americas	Caribbean	
Cyprus	1960		Asia	Western Asia	
Czech Republic	1993		Europe	Eastern Europe	Czechia
Czechoslovakia		1993	Europe	Eastern Europe	
Denmark			Europe	Northern Europe	
Djibouti	1977		Africa	Eastern Africa	
Dominica	1978		Americas	Caribbean	
Dominican Republic			Americas	Caribbean	
Ecuador			Americas	South America	
Egypt	1953		Africa	Northern Africa	
El Salvador			Americas	Central America	
Equatorial Guinea	1968		Africa	Middle Africa	
Eritrea	1993		Africa	Eastern Africa	

Table 1: Country information (continued)

Country	Start	End	Region	Sub-Region as defined by UNSD	Notes and alternative denominations
Estonia	1991		Europe	Northern Europe	
Ethiopia			Africa	Eastern Africa	
Fiji	1970		Oceania	Melanesia	
Finland			Europe	Northern Europe	
France			Europe	Western Europe	
Gabon	1960		Africa	Middle Africa	
Gambia	1965		Africa	Western Africa	
Germany			Europe	Western Europe	Until 1991 West Germany or German Federal Republic
Georgia	1991		Asia	Western Asia	
Ghana	1957		Africa	Western Africa	
Greece			Europe	Southern Europe	
Grenada	1974		Americas	Caribbean	
Guatemala			Americas	Central America	
Guinea	1958		Africa	Western Africa	
Guinea-Bissau	1973		Africa	Western Africa	
Guyana	1966		Americas	South America	
Haiti			Americas	Caribbean	
Holy See			Europe	Southern Europe	
Honduras			Americas	Central America	
Hungary			Europe	Eastern Europe	
Iceland			Europe	Northern Europe	
India			Asia	Southern Asia	
Indonesia			Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Iran			Asia	Southern Asia	
Iraq			Asia	Western Asia	
Ireland			Europe	Northern Europe	
Israel			Asia	Western Asia	
Italy			Europe	Southern Europe	
Jamaica	1962		Americas	Caribbean	
Japan			Asia	Eastern Asia	
Jordan			Asia	Western Asia	
Kazakhstan	1991		Asia	Central Asia	
Kenya	1963		Africa	Eastern Africa	
Kiribati	1979		Oceania	Micronesia	
Korea, Democratic People's Republic			Asia	Eastern Asia	Also known as North Korea

Table 1: Country information (continued)

Country	Start	End	Region	Sub-Region as defined by UNSD	Notes and alternative denominations
Korea, Republic of			Asia	Eastern Asia	Also known as South Korea
Kosovo	2008		Europe	Southern Europe	
Kuwait	1961		Asia	Western Asia	
Kyrgyzstan	1991		Asia	Central Asia	
Laos	1953		Asia	South-Eastern Asia	Lao People's Democratic Republic
Latvia	1990		Europe	Northern Europe	
Lebanon			Asia	Western Asia	
Lesotho	1966		Africa	Southern Africa	
Liberia			Africa	Western Africa	
Libya	1951		Africa	Northern Africa	
Liechtenstein			Europe	Western Europe	
Lithuania	1990		Europe	Northern Europe	
Luxembourg			Europe	Western Europe	
Macedonia	1991		Europe	Southern Europe	FYROM (Former Yugoslavian Republic of Macedonia), North Macedonia since 2019
Madagascar	1960		Africa	Eastern Africa	Previously Malagasy republic until 1975
Malawi	1964		Africa	Eastern Africa	
Malaysia	1957		Asia	South-Eastern Asia	Formerly Malaya until 1963
Maldives	1965		Asia	Southern Asia	
Mali	1960		Africa	Western Africa	
Malta	1964		Europe	Southern Europe	
Marshall Islands	1986		Oceania	Micronesia	
Mauritania	1960		Africa	Western Africa	
Mauritius	1968		Africa	Eastern Africa	
Mexico			Americas	Central America	
Micronesia	1986		Oceania	Micronesia	
Moldova	1991		Europe	Eastern Europe	
Monaco			Europe	Western Europe	
Mongolia			Asia	Eastern Asia	
Montenegro	2006		Europe	Southern Europe	
Morocco	1956		Africa	Northern Africa	
Mozambique	1975		Africa	Eastern Africa	

Table 1: Country information (continued)

Country	Start	End	Region	Sub-Region as defined by UNSD	Notes and alternative denominations
Myanmar			Asia	South-Eastern Asia	Burma until 1989
Namibia	1990		Africa	Southern Africa	
Nauru	1968		Oceania	Micronesia	
Nepal			Asia	Southern Asia	
Netherlands			Europe	Western Europe	
New Zealand			Oceania	Australia and New Zealand	
Nicaragua			Americas	Central America	
Niger	1960		Africa	Western Africa	
Nigeria	1960		Africa	Western Africa	
Norway			Europe	Northern Europe	
Oman			Asia	Western Asia	Muscat and Oman
Pakistan			Asia	Southern Asia	
Palau	1994		Oceania	Micronesia	
Panama			Americas	Central America	
Papua New Guinea	1975		Oceania	Melanesia	
Paraguay			Americas	South America	
Peru			Americas	South America	
Philippines			Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Poland			Europe	Eastern Europe	
Portugal			Europe	Southern Europe	
Qatar	1971		Asia	Western Asia	
Romania			Europe	Eastern Europe	
Russian Federation	1991		Europe	Eastern Europe	Russia
Rwanda	1962		Africa	Eastern Africa	
Saint Kitts and Nevis	1983		Americas	Caribbean	
Saint Lucia	1979		Americas	Caribbean	
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	1979		Americas	Caribbean	
Samoa	1962		Oceania	Polynesia	
San Marino			Europe	Southern Europe	
Sao Tome and Principe	1975		Africa	Middle Africa	São Tome e Principe
Saudi Arabia			Asia	Western Asia	
Senegal	1960		Africa	Western Africa	

Table 1: Country information (continued)

Country	Start	End	Region	Sub-Region as defined by UNSD	Notes and alternative denominations
Serbia	1992		Europe	Southern Europe	Federal Republic of Yugoslavia until 2003 and Serbia and Montenegro until 2006
Seychelles	1976		Africa	Eastern Africa	
Sierra Leone	1961		Africa	Western Africa	
Singapore	1965		Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Slovakia	1993		Europe	Eastern Europe	
Slovenia	1991		Europe	Southern Europe	
Solomon Islands	1978		Oceania	Melanesia	
Somalia	1960		Africa	Eastern Africa	
South Africa			Africa	Southern Africa	
South Sudan	2011		Africa	Eastern Africa	
Spain			Europe	Southern Europe	
Sri Lanka			Asia	Southern Asia	Ceylon before 1972
Sudan	1956		Africa	Northern Africa	
Suriname	1975		Americas	South America	
Swaziland	1968		Africa	Southern Africa	
Sweden			Europe	Northern Europe	
Switzerland			Europe	Western Europe	
Syria			Asia	Western Asia	From 1958 to 1961 united with Egypt in the United Arab Republic
Tajikistan	1991		Asia	Central Asia	
Tanzania	1961		Africa	Eastern Africa	Known as Tanganyika until 1964, when it merges with Zanzibar (1963-64)
Thailand			Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Timor-Leste	2002		Asia	South-Eastern Asia	
Togo	1960		Africa	Western Africa	Also Togolese Republic
Tonga	1970		Oceania	Polynesia	
Trinidad and Tobago	1962		Americas	Caribbean	
Tunisia	1956		Africa	Northern Africa	
Turkey			Asia	Western Asia	

Table 1: Country information (continued)

Country	Start	End	Region	Sub-Region as defined by UNSD	Notes and alternative denominations
Turkmenistan	1991		Asia	Central Asia	
Tuvalu	1978		Oceania	Polynesia	
Uganda	1982		Africa	Eastern Africa	
Ukraine	1991		Europe	Eastern Europe	
United Arab Emirates	1971		Asia	Western Asia	
United Kingdom			Europe	Northern Europe	
United States			Americas	North America	
Uruguay			Americas	South America	
USSR		1991	Europe	Eastern Europe	Soviet Union
Uzbekistan	1991		Asia	Central Asia	
Vanuatu	1980		Oceania	Melanesia	
Venezuela			Americas	South America	
Viet Nam			Asia	South-Eastern Asia	Also known as Vietnam. North Vietnam or Democratic Republic of Vietnam until 1976
Yemen			Asia	Western Asia	North Yemen or Yemen Arab Republic until 1990
Yugoslavia		1992	Europe	Southern Europe	
Zambia	1964		Africa	Eastern Africa	
Zimbabwe	1980		Africa	Eastern Africa	

5 Treaty information

The following table details the complete sample of treaties included in our data set. For every treaty we report the signature year, the secretariat of reference, as well as some identifiers for the subject and the group of treaties (lineage) to which the agreement belongs. Most of the data derives from [Mitchell \(2017\)](#). The number of ratifiers corresponds to the number of distinct entities that deposited a ratification or accession document to the treaty. In some cases the count includes supranational bodies — such as the EU — or states that do not possess full sovereignty — e.g. Maldives, American Samoa or French Polynesia. Information on the number of ratifiers was gathered in 2017; the current number of ratifiers may have changed. The last column takes the value of 0 if it is a global agreement, that is to say a treaty potentially open for ratification to any nation in the world. It takes the value of 1 if the agreement is “less-than-global”, i.e. regional agreement.

Table 2: *Treaty information*

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Third ACP-EEC Convention	ACP-EEC	General Secretariat of the African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States	Energy, Habitat, Land, Nature	1984	77	1
Fourth ACP-EEC Convention	ACP-EEC	General Secretariat of the African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States	Nature	1989	80	1
Convention on the Ban of the Import into Africa and the Control of Transboundary Movement and Management of Hazardous Wastes within Africa	African Hazardous Wastes	African Union (formerly Organisation of African Unity)	Africa, boundary, hazardous waste, waste	1991	25	1
African Convention on the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources	African Nature	African Union (formerly Organisation of African Unity)	Africa, conservation, conservation of nature, natural resources	1968	31	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
African Convention on the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources (Revised)	African Nature	African Union (formerly Organisation of African Unity)	Africa, conservation, conservation of nature, natural resources	2003	13	1
Convention Concerning the Protection of the Alps	Alps	Permanent Secretariat for the Alps Convention	Habitat	1991	9	1
Protocol for the Implementation of the Alpine Convention Concerning Town and Country Planning and Sustainable Development, Protocol for the Implementation of the Alpine Convention Concerning Nature Protection and Landscape Conservation, Protocol for the Implementation of the Alpine Convention Concerning Mountain Agriculture	Alps	Permanent Secretariat for the Alps Convention	Habitat, Nature	1994	7	1
Protocol for the Implementation of the Alpine Convention Concerning Mountain Forests	Alps	Permanent Secretariat for the Alps Convention	Habitat, Species, Flora	1996	8	1
Protocol for the Implementation of the Alpine Convention Concerning Tourism	Alps	Permanent Secretariat for the Alps Convention	Habitat	1998	8	1
Protocol for the Implementation of the Alpine Convention Concerning the Protection of Soils	Alps	Permanent Secretariat for the Alps Convention	Habitat, Land	1998	6	1
Treaty for Amazonian Cooperation	Amazon Cooperation	Amazon Cooperation Treaty Organisation	Habitat	1978	8	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Protocol of Amendment to the Treaty for Amazonian Cooperation	Amazon Cooperation	Amazon Cooperation Treaty Organisation	Habitat	1998	8	1
Antarctic Treaty	Antarctic	Antarctic Treaty Secretariat	Habitat	1959	56	0
Convention for the Conservation of Antarctic Seals	Antarctic	Antarctic Treaty Secretariat	Habitat, Nature, Species, Fauna, Mammals, Marine, Fish	1972	16	0
Convention on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources	Antarctic	Commission for the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Living Resources	Habitat, Nature, Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean	1980	37	0
Convention on the Regulation of Antarctic Mineral Resource Activities	Antarctic	Antarctic Treaty Secretariat	Habitat, Environment, Nature	1988	0	0
Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty	Antarctic	Antarctic Treaty Secretariat	Habitat, Nature	1991	35	0
Annex V to the Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty (area protection and management) - Acceptance of Annex V	Antarctic	Antarctic Treaty Secretariat	Habitat, Nature	1991	17	0
Annex VI to the Protocol on Environmental Protection to the Antarctic Treaty (liability arising from environmental emergencies)	Antarctic	Antarctic Treaty Secretariat	Habitat, Nature	2005	13	0

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Agreement on Cooperation in the Field of Joint Water Resources Management and Conservation of Interstate Sources	Aral Sea	Interstate Commission for Water Coordination	Freshwater, Nature	1992	5	1
Agreement on Joint Activities in Addressing the Aral Sea and the Zone Around the Sea Crisis, Improving the Environment, and Ensuring the Social and Economic Development of the Aral Sea Region	Aral Sea	International Fund for Saving the Aral Sea	Freshwater, Nature, Ocean	1993	5	1
Agreement on Cooperation on Marine Oil Pollution, Preparedness and Response in the Arctic	Arctic Environmental Protection Strategy	Arctic Council	Pollution, Ocean, Oil	2013	8	1
ASEAN Agreement on the Conservation of Nature and Natural Resources	ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Countries (ASEAN) Secretariat	Nature	1985	6	1
ASEAN Agreement on Transboundary Haze Pollution	ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Countries (ASEAN) Secretariat	Pollution, Territory	2002	10	1
Agreement on the Establishment of the ASEAN Centre for Biodiversity	ASEAN	ASEAN Regional Centre for Biodiversity Conservation!	Species	2005	9	1
Agreement Between the Governments of the Member States of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations and the Republic of Korea on Forest Cooperation	ASEAN	Association of South-East Asian Countries (ASEAN) Secretariat	Habitat, Nature	2011	9	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Convention Establishing the Sustainable Tourism Zone of the Caribbean	Association of Caribbean States	Association of Caribbean States	Nature, Region	2001	17	1
Protocol to the Convention Establishing the Sustainable Tourism Zone of the Caribbean	Association of Caribbean States	Association of Caribbean States	Nature, Region	2004	5	1
International Convention for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas	Atlantic Tuna	International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas	Nature, Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean	1966	59	0
Protocol Amending the International Convention for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas	Atlantic Tuna	International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas	Nature, Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean	1984	33	0
Protocol Amending the International Convention for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas	Atlantic Tuna	International Commission for the Conservation of Atlantic Tunas	Nature, Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean	1992	50	0
Convention on Fishing and Conservation of the Living Resources in the Baltic Sea and the Belts	Baltic Sea Fishing	International Baltic Sea Fishery Commission	Nature, Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean, Region	1973	11	1
Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea Area	Baltic Sea Marine Environment	Helsinki Commission	Nature, Ocean, Region	1974	11	1
Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Baltic Sea Area	Baltic Sea Marine Environment	Helsinki Commission	Nature, Ocean, Region	1992	10	1
Convention on Biological Diversity	Biological Diversity	Secretariat for the Convention on Biological Diversity	Species	1992	195	0

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity	Biological Diversity	Secretariat for the Convention on Biological Diversity	Species	2000	170	0
Nagoya-Kuala Lumpur Supplementary Protocol on Liability and Redress to the Cartagena Protocol on Biosafety to the Convention on Biological Diversity	Biological Diversity	Secretariat for the Convention on Biological Diversity	Species	2010	37	0
Nagoya Protocol on Access to Genetic Resources and the Fair and Equitable Sharing of Benefits Arising from their Utilisation to the Convention on Biological Diversity	Biological Diversity	Secretariat for the Convention on Biological Diversity	Species	2010	84	0
Convention on the Protection of the Black Sea Against Pollution Harmful Substances in Emergency Situations, Protocol on Cooperation in Combating Pollution of the Black Sea Marine Environment by Oil and Other, Protocol on the Protection of the Black Sea Marine Environment Against Pollution by Dumping, Protocol on the Protection of the Black Sea Marine Environment Against Pollution From Land-Based Sources	Black Sea Pollution	Commission on the Protection of the Black Sea Against Pollution	Pollution, Ocean, Oil	1992	6	1
Black Sea Biodiversity and Landscape Conservation Protocol to the Convention on the Protection of the Black Sea Against Pollution	Black Sea Pollution	Commission on the Protection of the Black Sea Against Pollution	Habitat, Land, Nature, Pollution, Ocean, Oil, Species	2002	4	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Protocol on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Black Sea from Land-Based Sources and Activities	Black Sea Pollution	Commission on the Protection of the Black Sea Against Pollution	Nature, Ocean, Pollution, Oil	2009	1	1
Agreement Establishing the Caribbean Community Climate Change Centre	Caribbean Community Climate Change Centre	Caribbean Community Climate Change Centre	Pollution, Air, Organisation, Region	2002	8	1
Agreement Establishing the Caribbean Environmental Health Institute	Caribbean Environmental Health Institute	Caribbean Environmental Health Institute	Nature, Region	1980	14	1
Convention for the Protection and Development of the Marine Environment of the Wider Caribbean Region	Caribbean Marine Protection	UNEP Caribbean Environment Programme	Nature, Ocean, Region	1983	25	1
Protocol Concerning Cooperation in Combating Oil Spills in the Wider Caribbean Region	Caribbean Marine Protection	UN EP Caribbean Environment Programme	Pollution, Ocean, Oil, Region	1983	25	1
Protocol Concerning Specially Protected Areas and Wildlife to the Convention for the Protection and Development of the Marine Environment of the Wider Caribbean Region	Caribbean Marine Protection	UNEP Caribbean Environment Programme	Habitat, Nature, Ocean, Species, Region	1990	16	1
Protocol Concerning Pollution From Land-Based Sources and Activities to the Convention for the Protection and Development of the Marine Environment of the Wider Caribbean Region	Caribbean Marine Protection	UNEP Caribbean Environment Programme	Pollution	1999	10	1
Agreement Establishing the Caribbean Regional Fisheries Mechanism	Caribbean Regional Fisheries	Caribbean Regional Fisheries Mechanism Secretariat	Species, Fauna, Fish, Region	2002	11	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians	Carpathian Sustainable Development	Interim Secretariat of the Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians	Nature	2003	7	1
Protocol on Conservation and Sustainable Use of Biological and Landscape Diversity to the Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians	Carpathian Sustainable Development	Interim Secretariat of the Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians	Species	2008	7	1
Protocol on Sustainable Forest Management to the Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians	Carpathian Sustainable Development	Interim Secretariat of the Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians	Species, Flora	2011	6	1
Protocol on Sustainable Tourism to the Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians	Carpathian Sustainable Development	Interim Secretariat of the Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians	Nature, Region	2011	6	1
Protocol on Sustainable Transport to the Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians	Carpathian Sustainable Development	Interim Secretariat of the Framework Convention on the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Carpathians	Nature, Region	2014	3	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Framework Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Caspian Sea	Caspian Sea	Caspian Environment Programme	Nature, Ocean, Region	2003	5	1
Protocol concerning Regional Preparedness, Response and Co-Operation in combating Oil Pollution Incidents to the Framework Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Caspian Sea	Caspian Sea	Caspian Environment Programme	Pollution, Ocean, Oil	2011	5	1
Protocol for the Protection of the Caspian Sea against Pollution from Land based Sources and Activities to the Framework Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Caspian Sea	Caspian Sea	Caspian Environment Programme	Pollution, Accident, Ocean, Region	2012	3	1
Protocol for the Conservation of Biological Diversity to the Framework Convention on the Protection of the Marine Environment of the Caspian Sea	Caspian Sea	Caspian Environment Programme	Nature, Ocean	2014	1	1
Constitutional Agreement of the Central American Commission on Environment and Development	CCAD	Comision Centroamericana de Ambiente y Desarrollo	Nature, Organisation	1989	6	1
Protocol to the Constituent Agreement of the Central American Commission on Environment and Development	CCAD	Comision Centroamericana de Ambiente y Desarrollo	Nature, Organisation	1991	5	1
Constitutional Agreement of the Central American Interparliamentary Commission for Environment and Development	CCAD	Comision Centroamericana de Ambiente y Desarrollo	Nature, Organisation	1991	2	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Convention for the Conservation of the Biodiversity and the Protection of Priority Wilderness Areas in Central America	CCAD	Comision Centroamericana de Ambiente y Desarrollo	Nature, Species	1992	6	1
Central American Regional Agreement on the Transboundary Movement of Hazardous Wastes	CCAD	Comision Centroamericana de Ambiente y Desarrollo	Pollution, Wastes, Territory	1992	6	1
Protocol on cooperation in natural resources between member states of the Economic Community of Central African States	Central African States	Economic Community of Central African States	Nature, Organisation, Region	1983	10	1
Treaty on the Conservation and Sustainable Development of the Forest Ecosystems of Central Africa	Central African States	Economic Community of Central African States	Nature, Species, Flora, Region	2005	8	1
Agreement for Cooperation and Consultation Between the Central African States for the Conservation of Wild Fauna	Central African Wild Fauna	Organisation pour la Conservation de la Faune Sauvage en Afrique Centrale (Conseil de l'Entente)	Nature, Species, Fauna, Region	1983	0	1
Regional Convention on Climate Change	Central American Climate Change	Secretaría General del Sistema de la Integración Centroamericana	Pollution, Air	1993	7	1
Regional Convention for the Management and Conservation of the Natural Forest Ecosystems and the Development of Forest Plantations	Central American Conservation Natural Forest Ecosystems	Consejo Centroamericano de Bosques y Areas Protegidas	Nature, Species, Flora	1993	5	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Agreement on Cooperation in the Area of Environment and Rational Nature Use	Central Asia Environmental Cooperation	No Secretariat established	Nature	1998	3	1
Accord establishing a uniform river regime and creating CICOS	CICOS	Commission Internationale du Bassins Congo-Oubangui-Sangha	Freshwater, Nature	1999	6	1
Protocol to the Accord establishing a uniform river regime and creating CICOS	CICOS	Commission Internationale du Bassins Congo-Oubangui-Sangha	Freshwater, Nature, Pollution, Air	2007	0	1
Agreement on cooperation in the field of ecology and environmental protection	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Nature	1992	11	1
Agreement on Cooperation in the Field of Prevention of and Response to Emergencies of Natural and Technological Disasters	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Pollution, Accident	1993	12	1
Agreement on information co-operation in the area of ecology and environment protection and Agreement on co-operation in the forestry sector and forestry	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Nature, Species, Flora	1998	7	1
Agreement on basic principles of mutual activity in the area of the rational use and protection of transboundary water bodies	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Freshwater, Territory	1998	4	1
Agreement on cooperation in the area of environmental monitoring	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Nature, Enforcement, Organisation	1999	6	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Agreement on cooperation in the area of preservation and use of genetic resources of cultured plants of member states of the CIS	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Species, Agriculture, Flora	1999	9	1
Agreement on cooperation in the field of active influence of meteorological and other geophysical processes (environmental modification)	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Pollution, Air	2001	7	1
Agreement on Interstate hydrometeorological network of the Commonwealth of Independent States	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Nature	2001	8	1
Agreement on cross-border cooperation in the field of research, development and protection of natural resources	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Nature	2001	5	1
Agreement on cooperation in the field of industrial safety of hazardous production facilities	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Nature	2001	8	1
Agreement on cooperation in the field of environmental protection among the member-states of the Commonwealth of Independent States	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Nature	2013	3	1
Protocol amending the Agreement on cooperation in the field of ecology and environmental protection	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Nature	2002	5	1
Protocol amending the Agreement on cooperation in the area of environmental monitoring	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Nature, Enforcement, Organisation	2005	0	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Agreement on the Control of Transboundary Shipments of Hazardous and Other Wastes Between States Members of the Commonwealth of Independent States	CIS Environmental Agreements	Secretariat of the Commonwealth of Independent States	Pollution, Wastes, Ocean, Territory	1996	7	1
Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora	CITES	CITES Secretariat	Species, Fauna, Flora	1973	184	0
Convention on Civil Liability for Damage Resulting From Activities Dangerous to the Environment	Civil Liability Activities Dangerous to the Environment	Council of Europe	Nature, Pollution, General	1993	0	1
International Convention on Civil Liability for Bunker Oil Pollution Damage	Civil Liability Bunker Oil Pollution	International Maritime Organisation (IMO)	Pollution, Ocean, Oil, General	2001	81	0
United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change	Climate Change	Secretariat of the UN Convention of Climate Change	Pollution, Air	1992	197	0
Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change	Climate Change	Secretariat of the UN Convention of Climate Change	Pollution, Ocean, Oil, General	1997	181	0
Paris Agreement under the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change	Climate Change	Secretariat of the UN Convention of Climate Change	Pollution, Air	2015	125	0
Convention on the Conservation of Migratory Species of Wild Animals	Conservation Migratory Species	UNEP CMS Secretariat	Nature, Species, Fauna	1979	79	0
Agreement on the Conservation of Populations of European Bats	Conservation Migratory Species	Eurobats Secretariat	Nature, Species, Fauna, Mammals	1991	36	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Agreement on the Conservation of Small Cetaceans of the Baltic and North Seas	Conservation Migratory Species	ASCOBANS	Nature, Species, Fauna, Mammals, Region	1992	10	1
Agreement on the Conservation of African-Eurasian Migratory Waterbirds	Conservation Migratory Species	African-Eurasian Waterbird Agreement Secretariat	Nature, Species, Fauna, Mammals, Marine, Fish	1995	76	1
Agreement on the Conservation of Cetaceans of the Black Sea, Mediterranean Sea and Contiguous Atlantic Area	Conservation Migratory Species	ACCOBAMS Secretariat	Nature, Species, Fauna, Mammals, Marine, Fish, Ocean, Region	1996	23	1
Agreement on the Conservation of Gorillas and Their Habitats	Conservation Migratory Species	UNEP CMS Secretariat	Species, Fauna, Mammals	1996	7	1
Convention on Cooperation for Protection and Sustainable Use of the Danube River	Danube	International Commission for the Protection of the Danube	Freshwater, Nature	1994	15	1
Convention Between the Governments of the Hungarian People's Republic and the Czechoslovakian Socialist Republic, the Executive Council of the Yugoslav Socialist Federal Republic, the Governments of the Romanian Socialist Republic and of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on Measures to Combat Pollution of the Tisza River and Its Tributaries	Danube	International Commission for the Protection of the Danube	Freshwater, Pollution, Organisation	1986	0	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and, or Desertification, Particularly in Africa	Desertification	Secretariat of the UN Convention to Combat Desertification	Habitat, Land, Region	1994	196	0
Amendment Adding Annex V to the Convention to Combat Desertification in Those Countries Experiencing Serious Drought and, or Desertification, Particularly in Africa	Desertification	Secretariat of the UN Convention to Combat Desertification	Habitat, Land, Region	2000	199	0
Convention for the Prohibition of Fishing With Long Driftnets in the South Pacific	Driftnet Fishing	South Pacific Forum Fisheries Agency	Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean, Region	1986	13	1
Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter	Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter	London Convention Secretariat	Pollution, Ocean, Wastes	1972	7	0
Protocol to the Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter	Dumping of Wastes and Other Matter	London Convention Secretariat	Pollution, Ocean, Wastes	1996	46	0
Protocol for Sustainable Development of Lake Victoria Basin to the Treaty for the Establishment of the East African Community	East African Community	East African Community	Freshwater, Nature, Organisation, Region	2003	3	1
Protocol on Environment and Natural Resources Management to the Treaty for the Establishment of the East African Community	East African Community	East African Community	Nature	2006	2	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Convention for the Protection, Management and Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the Eastern African Region	Eastern African Marine Environment	UNEP Regional Coordinating Unit for the Eastern African Action Plan (EAF, RCU)	Nature, Ocean, Region	1985	10	1
Amended Convention for the Protection, Management and Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the Western Indian Ocean (formerly the Eastern African Region)	Eastern African Marine Environment	UNEP Regional Coordinating Unit for the Eastern African Action Plan (EAF, RCU)	Nature, Ocean, Region	2010	0	1
Agreement on the Regional Contingency Plan for Preparedness for and Response to major Marine Pollution Incidents in the Western Indian Ocean	Eastern African Marine Environment	UNEP Regional Coordinating Unit for the Eastern African Action Plan (EAF, RCU)	Pollution, Accident, Ocean, Region	2011	9	1
Convention on the Prohibition of Military or Any Other Hostile Use of Environmental Modification Techniques	ENMOD	United Nations Department of Disarmament Affairs	Nature	1977	80	0
Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in A Transboundary Context	Environmental Impact Assessment	UN Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE)	Nature, Territory	1991	45	1
Protocol on Strategic Environmental Assessment to the Convention on Environmental Impact Assessment in a Transboundary Context	Environmental Impact Assessment	UN Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE)	Nature, Territory	2003	30	1
European Convention for the Protection of Animals Kept for Farming Purposes	European Animals Farming	Council of Europe	Species, Agriculture, Fauna, Region	1976	33	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Protocol of Amendment to the European Convention for the Protection of Animals Kept for Farming Purposes	European Animals Farming	Council of Europe	Species, Agriculture, Fauna, Region	1992	18	1
European Convention for the Protection of Animals for Slaughter	European Animals Slaughter	Council of Europe	Species, Fauna, Region	1979	25	1
European Agreement on the Restriction of the Use of Certain Detergents in Washing and Cleaning Products	European Detergents	Council of Europe	Freshwater, Pollution, Region	1968	10	1
Protocol Amending the European Agreement on the Restriction of the Use of Certain Detergents in Washing and Cleaning Products	European Detergents	Council of Europe	Freshwater, Pollution, Region	1983	6	1
European Convention for the Protection of Vertebrate Animals Used for Experimental and Other Scientific Purposes	European Experimental Animals	Council of Europe	Species, Fauna, Region	1986	22	1
Protocol of Amendment to the European Convention for the Protection of Vertebrate Animals Used for Experimental and Other Scientific Purposes	European Experimental Animals	Council of Europe	Species, Fauna, Region	1998	19	1
Convention on the European Forest Institute	European Forest Institute	European Forest Institute	Species, Flora, Organisation	2003	25	1
European Landscape Convention	European Landscape	Council of Europe	Habitat, Land, Region	2000	38	1
Convention for the Establishment of the European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organisation	European Plant Protection	European and Mediterranean Plant Protection Organisation (EPPO)	Species, Flora, Ocean, Region, Organisation	1951	52	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Convention on the Conservation of European Wildlife and Natural Habitats	European Wildlife Habitat	Council of Europe Secretariat for the Bern Convention	Habitat, Nature, Species, Region	1979	51	1
Agreement on Port State Measures to Prevent, Deter and Eliminate Illegal, Unreported and Unregulated Fishing	FAO Un-regulated Fisheries	Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO)	Species, Fauna, Fish	2009	36	0
Agreement to Promote Compliance With International Conservation and Management Measures by Fishing Vessels on the High Seas	Fisheries Compliance High Seas	Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO)	Nature, Species, Fauna, Fish	1993	40	0
Convention on the Control of Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal	Hazardous Wastes	Secretariat of the Basel Convention	Pollution, Wastes, Territory	1989	184	0
Convention on the Conservation and Management of the Highly Migratory Fish Stocks of the Western and Central Pacific Ocean	Highly Migratory Fish Stocks Western Central Pacific	Western and Central Pacific Ocean Fisheries Commission	Nature, Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean, Region	2000	26	1
Agreement Establishing the Inter-American Institute for Global Change Research	Inter-American Institute for Global Change Research	Organisation of American States (OAS)	Nature	1992	19	1
Inter-American Convention for the Protection and Conservation of Sea Turtles	Inter-American Turtles	IAC SeaTurtle	Nature, Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean	1996	15	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Convention on the International Hydrographic Organisation	International Hydrographic Organisation	International Hydrographic Organisation	Ocean, Organisation	1967	85	0
Statutes of the Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission	International Oceanographic Commission	International Oceanographic Commission	Ocean, Organisation	1960	148	0
International Plant Protection Convention	International Plant Protection	International Plant Protection Convention Secretariat	Species, Flora	1951	99	0
International Plant Protection Convention (1979 Revised Text)	International Plant Protection	International Plant Protection Convention Secretariat	Species, Flora	1979	141	0
International Plant Protection Convention, Regional South Cone	International Plant Protection South Cone	South Cone Plant Protection Commission	Species, Flora	1989	7	1
Statute of the International Renewable Energy Agency	International Renewable Energy Agency	International Renewable Energy Agency	Energy	2009	149	0
Agreement establishing the International Tropical Timber Bureau	International Tropical Timber	International Tropical Timber Organisation	Species, Flora	1977	0	0
International Tropical Timber Agreement	International Tropical Timber	International Tropical Timber Organisation	Species, Flora	1983	53	0
International Tropical Timber Agreement	International Tropical Timber	International Tropical Timber Organisation	Species, Flora	1994	70	0
International Tropical Timber Agreement	International Tropical Timber	International Tropical Timber Organisation	Species, Flora	2006	75	0

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Protocol to the International Convention for the Regulation of Whaling	International Whaling	International Whaling Commission	Species, Fauna, Mammals, Marine, Fish	1956	90	0
Kuwait Regional Convention for Cooperation on the Protection of the Marine Environment From Pollution	Kuwait Marine Pollution	Regional Organisation for the Protection of the Marine Environment (ROPME)	Nature, Ocean, Pollution	1978	8	1
Protocol Concerning Marine Pollution Resulting From Exploration and Exploitation of the Continental Shelf to the Kuwait Regional Convention for Cooperation on the Protection of the Marine Environment From Pollution	Kuwait Marine Pollution	Regional Organisation for the Protection of the Marine Environment (ROPME)	Pollution, Ocean	1989	8	1
Protocol for the Protection of the Marine Environment Against Pollution From Land-Based Sources to the Kuwait Regional Convention for Cooperation on the Protection of the Marine Environment From Pollution	Kuwait Marine Pollution	Regional Organisation for the Protection of the Marine Environment (ROPME)	Nature, Ocean, Pollution	1990	6	1
Protocol on the Control of Marine Transboundary Movements and Disposal of Hazardous Wastes and Other Wastes to the Kuwait Regional Convention for Cooperation on the Protection of the Marine Environment From Pollution	Kuwait Marine Pollution	Regional Organisation for the Protection of the Marine Environment (ROPME)	Nature, Ocean, Pollution, Wastes, Territory	1998	6	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Agreement for the Establishment on A Permanent Basis of A Latin-American Forest Research and Training Institute	Latin-American Forest Research and Training Institute	Instituto Forestal LatinoAmericano	Species, Flora	1959	18	1
International Convention on Liability and Compensation for Damage in Connection With the Carriage of Hazardous and Noxious Substances by Sea	Liability Compensation Hazardous and Noxious Substances	International Maritime Organisation (IMO)	Pollution, General	1996	14	0
Protocol to the International Convention on Liability and Compensation for Damage in Connection With the Carriage of Hazardous and Noxious Substances by Sea	Liability Compensation Hazardous and Noxious Substances	International Maritime Organisation (IMO)	Pollution, General	2010	1	0
Convention on the Conservation of the Living Resources of the Southeast Atlantic	Living Resources of Southeast Atlantic	International Commission for the Southeast Atlantic Fisheries (ICSEAF)	Nature	1969	17	0
Protocol Modifying the International Convention for the Permanent Control of Outbreak Areas of the Red Locust	Locusts	International Red Locust Control Organisation for Central and Southern Africa	Species, Agriculture, Flora	1953	4	1
Convention for the Establishment of the Desert Locust Control Organisation for Eastern Africa	Locusts	Desert Locust Control Organisation for Eastern Africa	Species, Agriculture, Flora	1962	9	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Convention on the African Migratory Locust	Locusts	International Red Locust Control Organisation for Central and Southern Africa	Species, Agriculture, Flora, Organisation, Region	1962	8	1
Agreement for the Establishment of A Commission for Controlling the Desert Locust in the Near East (Central Region)	Locusts	Commission for Controlling the Desert Locust in the Central Region (formerly Near East)	Species, Agriculture, Flora, Organisation	1965	16	1
Agreement for the Establishment of A Commission for Controlling the Desert Locust in Northwest Africa	Locusts	Commission for Controlling the Desert Locust in Northwest Africa	Species, Agriculture, Flora, Organisation, Region	1970	5	1
Agreement for the Establishment of A Commission for Controlling the Desert Locust in the Western Region	Locusts	Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO)	Species, Agriculture, Flora, Organisation	2000	10	1
Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution	LRTAP	LRTAP Secretariat of UNECE	Pollution, Air, Territory	1979	55	1
Protocol on the Reduction of Sulphur Emissions or Their Transboundary Fluxes by At Least 30 Per Cent to the Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution	LRTAP	LRTAP Secretariat of UNECE	Pollution, Air, Territory	1985	55	1
Protocol Concerning the Control of Emissions of Nitrogen Oxides or Their Transboundary Fluxes to the Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution	LRTAP	LRTAP Secretariat of UNECE	Pollution, Air, Territory	1988	56	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Protocol Concerning the Control of Emissions of Volatile Organic Compounds or Their Transboundary Fluxes to the Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution	LRTAP	LRTAP Secretariat of UNECE	Pollution, Air, Territory	1991	24	1
Protocol on Further Reduction of Sulphur Emissions to the Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution	LRTAP	LRTAP Secretariat of UNECE	Pollution, Air, Territory	1994	29	1
Protocol on Heavy Metals to the Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution	LRTAP	LRTAP Secretariat of UNECE	Pollution, Air, Territory	1998	32	1
Protocol on Persistent Organic Pollutants to the Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution	LRTAP	LRTAP Secretariat of UNECE	Pollution, Air, Territory	1998	32	1
Protocol to Abate Acidification, Eutrophication and Ground-Level Ozone to the Convention on Long-Range Transboundary Air Pollution	LRTAP	LRTAP Secretariat of UNECE	Freshwater, Pollution, Air, Territory	1999	26	1
Convention for Cooperation in the Protection and Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the West and Central African Region	Marine Environment West Central Africa	Regional Coordinating Unit for West and Central African Action Plan (WACAF, RCU)	Nature, Ocean, Region	1981	18	1
Protocol Concerning Cooperation in Combating Pollution in Cases of Emergency	Marine Environment West Central Africa	Regional Coordinating Unit for West and Central African Action Plan (WACAF, RCU)	Pollution, accident	1981	13	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Additional Protocol to the Abidjan Convention Concerning Cooperation in the Protection and Development of Marine and Coastal Environment from Land-Based Sources and Activities in the Western, Central, and Southern African Region	Marine Environment West Central Africa	Regional Coordinating Unit for West and Central African Action Plan (WACAF, RCU)	Pollution, accident	2012	2	1
International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution of the Sea by Oil	MARPOL	International Maritime Organisation (IMO)	Pollution, Ocean, Oil	1954	75	0
International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships (MARPOL)	MARPOL	International Maritime Organisation (IMO)	Pollution, Ocean	1973	32	0
Protocol to the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships - Protocol and Annexes I and II	MARPOL	International Maritime Organisation (IMO)	Pollution, Ocean	1978	152	0
Protocol Adopting Annex VI - Regulations for the Prevention of Air Pollution From Ships to the International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution From Ships	MARPOL	International Maritime Organisation (IMO)	Pollution, Air, Ocean	1997	87	0
International Convention on the Control of Harmful Anti-Fouling Systems on Ships	MARPOL	International Maritime Organisation (IMO)	Pollution, Ocean	2001	73	0
International Convention for the Control and Management of Ships' Ballast Water and Sediments	MARPOL	International Maritime Organisation (IMO)	Pollution, Fresh-water, Ocean	2004	52	0
International Convention for the Safe and Environmentally Sound Recycling of Ships	MARPOL	International Maritime Organisation (IMO)	Pollution, Ocean, Wastes	2009	5	0
Convention for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea Against Pollution	MedPlan	UNEP Mediterranean Action Plan	Pollution, Ocean, Region	1976	23	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat		Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Protocol for the Prevention and Elimination of Pollution of the Mediterranean Sea by Dumping From Ships and Aircraft	MedPlan	UNEP	Mediterranean Plan	Pollution, Ocean, Region	1976	23	1
Protocol Concerning Cooperation in Combating Pollution of the Mediterranean Sea by Oil and Other Harmful Substances in Cases of Emergency	MedPlan	UNEP	Mediterranean Plan	Pollution, Ocean, Oil, Wastes, Accident, Region	1976	23	1
Protocol for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea Against Pollution From Land-Based Sources	MedPlan	UNEP	Mediterranean Plan	Pollution, Ocean, Region	1980	23	1
Protocol Concerning Mediterranean Specially Protected Areas	MedPlan	UNEP	Mediterranean Plan	Habitat, Ocean, Region	1982	21	1
Protocol for the Protection of the Mediterranean Sea Against Pollution Resulting From Exploration and Exploitation of the Continental Shelf and the Seabed and Its Subsoil	MedPlan	UNEP	Mediterranean Plan	Pollution, Ocean, Region	1994	6	1
Protocol Concerning Specially Protected Areas and Biological Diversity in the Mediterranean	MedPlan	UNEP	Mediterranean Plan	Habitat, Species, Ocean, Region	1995	18	1
Protocol on the Prevention of Pollution of the Mediterranean Sea by Transboundary Movements of Hazardous Wastes and Their Disposal	MedPlan	UNEP	Mediterranean Plan	Pollution, Wastes, Ocean, Region, Territory	1996	7	1
Protocol Concerning Cooperation in Preventing Pollution From Ships and, in Cases of Emergency, Combating Pollution of the Mediterranean Sea	MedPlan	UNEP	Mediterranean Plan	Pollution, Ocean, Accident, Region	2002	15	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Protocol on Integrated Coastal Zone Management in the Mediterranean	MedPlan	UNEP Mediter-ranean Action Plan	Pollution, Wastes, Ocean, Region, Territory	2008	9	1
Minamata Convention on Mercury	Mercury	Minamata Mer-cury Secretariat	Nature	2013	72	0
Convention for the Conserva-tion of Salmon in the North Atlantic Ocean	NASCO	North Atlantic Salmon Conserva-tion Organisation	Nature, Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean	1982	10	1
Protocol Open for Signature by States not Parties to the Convention for the Conserva-tion of Salmon in the North Atlantic Ocean	NASCO	North Atlantic Salmon Conserva-tion Organisation	Nature, Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean	1992	0	1
Agreement on the Establish-ment of the Near East Plant Protection Organisation	Near East Plant Pro-tection	Near East Plant Protection Or-ganisation	Species, Flora, Or-ganisation	1993	12	1
International Convention for the Protection of New Variet-ies of Plants	New Variet-ies of Plants	International Union for the Protection of New Varieties of Plants (UPOV)	Species, Flora	1961	8	0
Convention on the Law of the Non-Navigational Uses of In-ternational Watercourses	Non-Navigational Uses of In-ternational Water-courses	United Nations International Law Commission	Freshwater, Pollution, Nature	1997	35	0
Convention for A North Pa-cific Marine Science Organisa-tion	North Pa-cific Marine Science Or-ganisation	North Pacific Marine Science Organisation	Ocean, Organisa-tion	1990	6	1
Agreement for Cooperation in Dealing With Pollution of the North Sea by Oil	North Sea Oil	Bonn Agreement Secretariat	Pollution, Ocean, Oil	1969	8	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage		Secretariat		Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Agreement for Cooperation in Dealing With Pollution of the North Sea by Oil and Other Harmful Substances	North Sea	Oil	Bonn Agreement Secretariat		Pollution, Ocean, Oil, Wastes	1983	10	1
Convention on the Conduct of Fishing Operations in the North Atlantic	North Seas	Fishery			Species, Fauna, Fish	1967	16	1
Convention for Cooperation in the Protection and Sustainable Development of the Marine and Coastal Environment of the Northeast Pacific	Northeast Pacific	Marine Environment Sustainable Development	Central American Commission for Maritime Transportation		Nature, Ocean	2002	2	1
International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage	Oil Pollution	Civil Liability	IOPC Funds Secretariat		Pollution, Ocean, Oil, General	1969	104	0
Protocol to the International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage	Oil Pollution	Civil Liability	IOPC Funds Secretariat		Pollution, Ocean, Oil, General	1976	59	0
Protocol to Amend the International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage	Oil Pollution	Civil Liability	IOPC Funds Secretariat		Pollution, Ocean, Oil, General	1984	10	0
Protocol to Amend the International Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage	Oil Pollution	Civil Liability	IOPC Funds Secretariat		Pollution, Ocean, Oil, General	1992	136	0
International Convention on the Establishment of An International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage	Oil Pollution	Fund	IOPC Funds Secretariat		Pollution, Ocean, Oil	1971	72	0

Table 2: *Treaty information (continued)*

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Protocol to Amend the International Convention on the Establishment of An International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage (replacing the 1971 Convention)	Oil Pollution Fund	IOPC Funds Secretariat	Pollution, Ocean, Oil	1992	113	0
Protocol to Amend the 1992 International Convention on the Establishment of An International Fund for Compensation for Oil Pollution Damage	Oil Pollution Fund	IOPC Funds Secret	Pollution, Ocean, Oil	2003	31	0
International Convention Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Oil Pollution Casualties	Oil Pollution Intervention	International Maritime Organisation (IMO)	Pollution, Ocean, Oil	1969	88	0
Protocol Relating to Intervention on the High Seas in Cases of Pollution by Substances Other Than Oil	Oil Pollution Intervention	International Maritime Organisation (IMO)	Pollution	1973	57	0
Cooperation Agreement for the Protection of the Coasts and Waters of the North-East Atlantic Against Pollution	Oil Pollution Northeast Atlantic	Centro Internacional de Luta contra a Poluição marítima no Atlântico Nordeste (International Center for pollution combat in the Northeast Atlantic)	Pollution, Freshwater	1990	4	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Additional Protocol to the Cooperation Agreement for the Protection of the Coasts and Waters of the North-East Atlantic Against Pollution	Oil Pol- lution Northeast Atlantic	Centro Inter- nacional de Luta contra a Poluição marítima no Atlântico Nordeste (Inter- national Center for pollution combat in the Northeast At- lantic)	Pollution, Freshwa- ter	2008	5	1
International Convention on Oil Pollution Preparedness, Response and Cooperation	Oil Pol- lution Prepared- ness	International Maritime Organ- isation (IMO)	Pollution, Ocean, Oil	1990	107	0
Protocol on Preparedness, Response and Cooperation to Pollution Incidents by Hazardous and Noxious Substances	Oil Pol- lution Prepared- ness	International Maritime Organ- isation (IMO)	Pollution	2000	37	0
Convention on Civil Liability for Oil Pollution Damage Resulting From Exploration for and Exploitation of Seabed Mineral Resources	Oil Pollu- tion Seabed Minerals	Depositary: UK- FCO	Pollution, Ocean, Oil, Envir- onment, Nature, General	1977	0	1
Convention for the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping From Ships and Aircraft	Oslo-Paris Marine Pollution	Joint Secretariat of PARCOM and OSCOM	Pollution, Ocean	1972	13	1
Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution From Land-Based Sources	Oslo-Paris Marine Pollution	Joint Secretariat of PARCOM and OSCOM	Pollution, Ocean	1974	12	1
Protocol Amending the Convention for the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping From Ships and Aircraft	Oslo-Paris Marine Pollution	Joint Secretariat of PARCOM and OSCOM	Pollution, Ocean	1983	10	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Protocol to the Convention on the Prevention of Marine Pollution From Land-Based Sources	Oslo-Paris Marine Pollution	Joint Secretariat of PARCOM and OSCOM	Pollution, Ocean	1986	13	1
Protocol Amending the Convention for the Prevention of Marine Pollution by Dumping From Ships and Aircraft	Oslo-Paris Marine Pollution	Joint Secretariat of PARCOM and OSCOM	Pollution, Ocean	1989	11	1
Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment of the North East Atlantic	Oslo-Paris Marine Pollution	Joint Secretariat of PARCOM and OSCOM	Nature, Ocean	1992	16	1
Convention for the Protection of the Ozone Layer	Ozone Protection	Ozone Secretariat	Pollution, Air	1985	190	0
Montreal Protocol on Substances That Deplete the Ozone Layer	Ozone Protection	Ozone Secretariat	Pollution, Air	1987	197	0
Plant Protection Agreement for the Asia and Pacific Region	Pacific Plant Protection	Asia and Pacific Plant Protection Commission	Species, Flora, Region	1956	23	1
Agreement on the Organisation of the Permanent Commission of the Conference on the Exploitation and Conservation of the Maritime Resources of the South Pacific	Permanent Commission South Pacific	Permanent Commission of the South Pacific	Nature, Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean, Organisation, Region	1952	4	1
Agreement Relating to the Issue of Permits for the Exploitation of the Maritime Resources of the South Pacific	Permanent Commission South Pacific	Permanent Commission of the South Pacific	Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean, Region	1954	3	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Agreement Relating to Regulations Governing Whaling in the Waters of the South Pacific Under the Permanent Commission of the South Pacific	Permanent Commission South Pacific	Permanent Commission of the South Pacific	Species, Fauna, Mammals, Marine, Fish, Fresh-water, Region	1954	1	1
Convention for the Protection of the Marine Environment and Coastal Area of the Southeast Pacific	Permanent Commission South Pacific	Permanent Commission of the South Pacific	Nature, Ocean	1981	5	1
Protocol for the Protection of the Southeast Pacific Against Pollution From Land-Based Sources	Permanent Commission South Pacific	Permanent Commission of the South Pacific	Pollution	1983	5	1
Protocol for the Conservation and Management of the Protected Marine and Coastal Areas of the Southeast Pacific	Permanent Commission South Pacific	Permanent Commission of the South Pacific	Nature, Ocean	1989	5	1
Framework Agreement for the Conservation of the Living Marine Resources of the High Seas of the Southeast Pacific	Permanent Commission South Pacific	Permanent Commission of the South Pacific	Nature, Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean, Region	2000	3	1
Protocol Amending the Framework Agreement for the Conservation of the Living Marine Resources of the High Seas of the South Pacific	Permanent Commission South Pacific	Permanent Commission of the South Pacific	Nature, Species, Fauna, Fish, Ocean, Region	2003	2	1
Convention on Persistent Organic Pollutants	Persistent Organic Pollutants	UNEP Chemicals	Pollution	2001	167	0

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Phytosanitary Convention for Africa South of the Sahara	Phytosanitary South Sahara	InterAfrican of Phytosanitary Council	Species, Agriculture, Flora, Region	1954	26	1
Phytosanitary Convention for Africa	Phytosanitary South Sahara	InterAfrican of Phytosanitary Council	Species, Agriculture, Flora, Region	1967	10	1
Agreement on the Establishment of the International Plant Genetic Resources Institute	Plant Genetic Resources	Commission on Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture	Species, Agriculture, Flora	1991	11	0
International Treaty on Plant Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture	Plant Genetic Resources	Commission on Genetic Resources for Food and Agriculture	Species, Agriculture, Flora	2001	139	0
Agreement on Conservation of Polar Bears	Polar Bear	Norwegian Ministry for the Environment	Nature, Species, Fauna, Mammals	1973	5	1
Convention Placing the International Poplar Commission Within the Framework of the Food and Agriculture Organisation of the United Nations	Poplar Commission in FAO	Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO)	Species, Agriculture, Flora, Organisation	1959	38	0
Convention Concerning the Prevention of Major Industrial Accidents	Preventing Major Industrial Accidents	International Labour Organisation (ILO)	Pollution, Accident	1993	18	0
Convention on the Prior Informed Consent Procedure for Certain Hazardous Chemicals and Pesticides in International Trade	Prior Informed Consent Chemicals and Pesticides	Prior Informed Consent Interim Secretariat	Pollution	1998	154	0

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
International Convention for the Protection of Birds	Protection of Birds	United Nations	Species, Fauna, Bird	1950	16	1
Convention on the Protection of the Environment Through Criminal Law	Protection of the Environment Through Criminal Law	Council of Europe	Nature	1998	1	1
Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes	Protection Trans-boundary Water-courses	UN Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE)	Freshwater, Pollution, Territory	1992	41	1
Protocol on Water and Health to the Convention on the Protection and Use of Transboundary Watercourses and International Lakes	Protection Trans-boundary Water-courses	UN Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE)	Freshwater, Pollution, Territory	1999	26	1
Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters	Public Participation and Justice in Environmental Matters	UN Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE)	Nature	1998	47	1
Protocol on Pollutant Release and Transfer Registers to the Convention on Access to Information, Public Participation in Decision-Making and Access to Justice in Environmental Matters	Public Participation and Justice in Environmental Matters	UN Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE)	Nature, Pollution	2003	32	1
Regional Convention for the Conservation of the Red Sea and Gulf of Aden Environment	Red Sea Environment	UNEP Regional Organisation for the Conservation of the Environment of the Red Sea and Gulf of Aden (PERGSA)	Nature, Ocean	1982	8	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage		Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Protocol Concerning Regional Cooperation in Combating Pollution by Oil and Other Harmful Substances in Cases of Emergency	Red	Sea	UNEP Regional Organisation for the Conservation of the Environment of the Red Sea and Gulf of Aden (PERGSA)	Pollution, Ocean, Oil, Wastes, Accident	1982	7	1
Convention on the Protection of the Rhine Against Pollution by Chlorides	Rhine	Pol-	International Commission for the Protection of the Rhine	Freshwater, Pollution	1976	5	1
Convention for the Protection of the Rhine Against Chemical Pollution	Rhine	Pol-	International Commission for the Protection of the Rhine	Freshwater, Pollution	1976	6	1
Protocol Additional to the Convention for the Protection of the Rhine From Pollution by Chlorides	Rhine	Pol-	International Commission for the Protection of the Rhine	Freshwater, Pollution	1991	7	1
Convention on the Protection of the Rhine	Rhine	Pol-	International Commission for the Protection of the Rhine	Freshwater, Pollution	1999	6	1
Convention Establishing A Permanent Inter-State Drought Control Committee for the Sahel	Sahel	Drought Control	Permanent Inter-state Committee for Drought Control in the Sahel	Habitat, Land, Organisation	1973	6	1
Revised Convention of the Permanent Inter-State Drought Control Committee for the Sahel	Sahel	Drought Control	Permanent Inter-state Committee for Drought Control in the Sahel	Habitat, Land, Organisation	1994	6	1
Articles of Association of the South Asia Cooperative Environment Programme	South	Asia	South Asia Cooperative Environment Programme (SACEP)	Nature, Organisation, Region	1981	8	1

Table 2: *Treaty information (continued)*

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Convention to Ban the Importation into the Forum Island Countries of Hazardous and Radioactive Wastes and to Control the Transboundary Movement and Management of Hazardous Wastes Within the South Pacific Region	South Pacific Hazardous Wastes	South Pacific Regional Environment Program	Energy, Nuclear, Pollution, Wastes, Region, Territory	1995	12	1
Convention for the Protection of the Natural Resources and Environment of the South Pacific Region	South Pacific Natural Environment	South Pacific Regional Environment Program	Nature, Region	1986	12	1
Protocol for the Prevention of Pollution of the South Pacific Region by Dumping	South Pacific Natural Environment	South Pacific Regional Environment Program	Pollution, Region	1986	11	1
Protocol Concerning Cooperation in Combating Pollution Emergencies in the South Pacific Region	South Pacific Natural Environment	South Pacific Regional Environment Program	Pollution, Region	1986	12	1
Convention on Conservation of Nature in the South Pacific	South Pacific Nature	South Pacific Regional Environment Program	Nature, Region	1976	5	1
Agreement Establishing the South Pacific Regional Environment Programme	South Pacific Regional Environment Programme	South Pacific Regional Environment Program	Nature, Region	1993	19	1
Protocol on Wildlife Conservation and Law Enforcement to the Treaty of the Southern African Development Community	Southern African Development Community	Southern African Development Community	Nature, Species, Enforcement, Organisation, Region	1993	10	1

Table 2: Treaty information (continued)

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Protocol on Forestry to the Treaty of the Southern African Development Community	Southern African Development Community	Southern African Development Community	Species, Flora, Organisation, Region	2002	10	1
Convention on the Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents	Transboundary Effects of Industrial Accidents	UN Economic Commission for Europe (UNECE)	Pollution, Accident, Territory	1992	41	1
Convention for the Conservation of Vicuna	Vicuña Management	Comision Tecnico-Administradora del Convenio de la Vicuña	Nature, Species, Fauna, Mammals	1969	3	1
Convention for the Conservation and Management of the Vicuna	Vicuña Management	Comision Tecnico-Administradora del Convenio de la Vicuña	Nature, Species, Fauna, Mammals	1979	3	1
Convention on Wetlands of International Importance Especially As Waterfowl Habitat	Wetlands	Ramsar Convention Bureau	Habitat, Land, Species, Fauna, Bird, Freshwater	1971	170	0
Convention for the Protection of the World Cultural and Natural Heritage	World Heritage	UNESCO World Heritage Center	Nature, Culture	1972	192	0
World Trade Organisation Agreement on the Application of Sanitary and Phytosanitary Measures	World Trade Organisation	WTO Phytosanitary Secretariat	Species, Agriculture, Flora, Region	1994	164	0
Agreement on the Action Plan for the Environmentally Sound Management of the Common Zambezi River System	Zambezi Water-course Commission	Southern African Development Community	Freshwater, Nature	1987	5	1

Table 2: *Treaty information (continued)*

Name	Lineage	Secretariat	Subject	Year	Ratifiers	Regional
Agreement on the Establishment of the Zambezi Water-course Commission	Zambezi Water-course Commission	Zambezi Water-course Commission	Freshwater, Nature	2004	7	1

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